# JUDICIAL PERFORMANCE PROGRAM 2013 REPORT

THE JUDICIARY STATE OF HAWAII November 7, 2013

## JUDICIAL PERFORMANCE PROGRAM 2013 REPORT

#### INTRODUCTION

The Judicial Performance Program 2013 Report summarizes the results of evaluations involving seven Circuit Court judges and four District Court and Per Diem judges. Also included are the results of a juror evaluation of eight Circuit Court judges.

To ensure the security, anonymity, and confidentiality of the evaluation process, it was administered by Hawaii Information Consortium. Hawaii Information Consortium maintains and manages the eHawaii.gov website. It is a company that is completely independent of the Judiciary.

The Judicial Performance Program was created by Supreme Court Rule 19 as a method of promoting judicial competence and excellence. The members of the Judicial Performance Committee are listed in Appendix A.

Judicial Performance Program reports are issued yearly. Since the evaluation process has been and is still evolving, comparisons of individual scores should be made only within each respective report group.

## **JUDGES' RATINGS**

Judges are rated on Legal Ability, Judicial Management Skills, Comportment, and Settlement and/or Plea Agreement Ability. All yearly reports on the Judicial Performance Program are available to the public. Scores and comments received for individual judges are available to the Judicial Selection Commission, upon its request.

Pictographs displaying frequency distributions of the judges' ratings are included in this evaluation report. Comparative rankings are provided in each area of assessment.

#### **EVALUATION CYCLES**

Appellate justices and judges and Circuit Court judges are scheduled for evaluation three times in their ten-year terms. Full time District Family Court judges and District Court judges are scheduled for evaluation twice in their six-year terms. For purposes of this program, Circuit Court judges assigned to the Family Court of the First Circuit are considered Family Court judges but are evaluated three times during their ten-year terms. A portion of the Per Diem judge pool is scheduled for evaluation every three years.

The full time Family Court and District Court evaluations are phased to result in these courts being included in the evaluation process two out of every three years; that is, about one-half or approximately ten judges from each group are evaluated per cycle. Evaluations of both full time Family Court and full time District Court judges were conducted in 2012. Evaluation of District Court, but not of Family Court, judges was conducted in 2013. Evaluation of Family Court, but not of District Court, judges is scheduled for 2014.

## **JUDICIAL EVALUATION REVIEW PANEL**

The Judicial Evaluation Review Panel assists Chief Justice Mark E. Recktenwald in the review and evaluation process. The Review Panel interviews the judges and consists of nine members: Robert Alm, Momi Cazimero, Kenneth Hipp, Douglas McNish, Willson Moore Jr., William Santos, Betty Vitousek, Corinne Watanabe, and Ruthann Yamanaka. The Review Panel is organized into groups of three; every effort is made for each panel to consist of one former judge, one nonpracticing attorney, and one member of the public knowledgeable in the law. Their purpose is to interview and counsel the evaluated judges and help the judges improve their performance.

#### **CIRC**UIT COURT RESULTS

Seven Circuit Court judges received the results of their evaluations under cover of memoranda dated October 9, 2013. A link to the online questionnaire was provided to attorneys by email on June 25, 2013. The surveys were collected from June 25, 2013 until July 19, 2013.

Although ten judges were selected for the evaluation, only seven judges received at least the eighteen responses required to be included. The other three judges did not receive evaluation reports.

The email to active attorneys from Chief Justice Mark E. Recktenwald and from the President of the Hawaii State Bar Association is printed in Appendix B. The questionnaire can be found in Appendix C. Possible ratings range from <u>one</u> for Poor to <u>five</u> for Excellent. Table 1 provides the average scores by section for the seven judges.

The mean score for the Legal Ability section was 3.8, with a standard deviation of 0.2. The standard deviation gives an indication of the amount of variation in the scores among the judges. (A small deviation means that scores generally were clustered about the mean; a large standard deviation means that there was less clustering of the scores.) Most of the judges scored between 3.6 and 4.0 in this section.

The mean score for the Judicial Management Skills section was 4.0, with a standard deviation of 0.2. The mean score for the Comportment section was 4.0, with a standard deviation of 0.4. The mean score for the Settlement and/or Plea Agreement Ability section was 3.9, with a standard deviation of 0.2. The frequencies of judges' ratings, by category, are shown in Graphs 1 to 4.

There were 294 responses from attorneys out of 4513 emails sent out. Some of these attorneys appeared before more than one judge. A reminder email sent to selected attorneys is printed in Appendix D. The number of responses did not equal the number of questionnaires received. The number of questionnaires received for the seven evaluated judges totaled 317, with between 34 and 56 questionnaires received for each judge.

## TABLE 1 JUDICIAL PERFORMANCE PROGRAM - CIRCUIT COURT EVALUATION RESULTS FOR SEVEN JUDGES JUNE 25, 2013 - JULY 19, 2013

QUESTIONNAIRE SECTION	N	Mean Score	S.D.
LEGAL ABILITY SECTION			
<ol> <li>Knowledge of Relevant Substantive Law</li> <li>Knowledge of Rules of Procedure</li> <li>Knowledge of Rules of Evidence</li> <li>Ability to Identify and Analyze</li> <li>Judgment in Application of Relevant Laws</li> <li>Giving Reasons for Rulings when Needed</li> <li>Clarity of Explanation of Rulings</li> <li>Adequacy of Findings of Fact</li> <li>Clarity of Judge's Decision(s)</li> <li>Completeness of Judge's Decision(s)</li> <li>Judge's Charge to the Jury/Juries</li> </ol>	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	3.9 4.0 4.0 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.8 4.0	0.3 0.3 0.2 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.2 0.3 0.2
Average Score for the Legal Ability Section	7	3.8	0.2
JUDICIAL MANAGEMENT SKILLS SECTION			
<ol> <li>Moving the Proceeding(s)</li> <li>Maintaining Proper Control</li> <li>Doing the Necessary Homework on the Case(s</li> <li>Rendering Rulings and Decisions w/o Delay</li> <li>Allowing Adequate Time</li> <li>Resourcefulness and Common Sense</li> <li>Skills in Effecting Compromise</li> <li>Industriousness</li> </ol>	7 7 7 7 7 7 7	3.9 4.1 4.0 4.0 4.1 3.8 3.7 4.1	0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2
Average Score for the Judicial Management Skills Section	7	4.0	0.2
COMPORTMENT SECTION			
<ol> <li>Attentiveness</li> <li>Courtesy to Participants</li> <li>Compassion</li> <li>Patience</li> <li>Absence of Arrogance</li> <li>Absence of Bias and Prejudice</li> <li>Evenhanded Treatment of Litigants</li> <li>Evenhanded Treatment of Attorneys</li> </ol>	7 7 7 7 7 7 7	4.3 4.1 3.9 3.9 3.9 4.1 4.0 4.0	0.3 0.5 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.3 0.4 0.4

Average Score for the Comportment Section 7 4.0				
SETTLEMENT AND/OR PLEA AGREEMENT ABILITY SECTION				
1.	Knowing the Case(s) and/or the Law	7	3.9	0.3
2.	Reasonableness of Opinions	7	3.9	0.3
3.	Ability to Enhance the Settlement Process	7	3.7	0.3
4.	Impartiality	7	4.0	0.3
5.	Absence of Coercion or Threat	7	4.2	0.2
6.	Effectiveness in Narrowing the Issues	7	3.8	0.3
7.	Appropriateness of Judge's Initiatives	7	3.8	0.2
8.	Facilitation in Development of Options	7	3.8	0.3
Av	erage Score for the Settlement Section	7	3.9	0.2

N = Number of Judges with More Than Five Responses for the Item Legend for Mean Score: <math>5 = Excellent

4 = Good

3 = Adequate

2 = Less Than Adequate

1 = Poor

S.D. = Standard Deviation

## Graph 1. Legal Ability Scale

## Frequency of Judges' Ratings, By Category

June 25, 2013 – July 19, 2013

No. of Judges

7

Scale Interval Category 3.5 to 4.4

Good

## Graph 2. Judicial Management Skills Scale

Frequency of Judges' Ratings, By Category

June 25, 2013 – July 19, 2013

No. of Judges

7

Scale Interval Category

3.5 to 4.4

Good

## Graph 3. Comportment Scale

## Frequency of Judges' Ratings, By Category

June 25, 2013 – July 19, 2013

No. of Judges 1 6

Scale Interval Category 2.5 to 3.4 3.5 to 4.4

Adequate Good

## Graph 4. Settlement/Plea Agreement Ability Scale

## Frequency of Judges' Ratings, By Category

June 25, 2013 – July 19, 2013

No. of Judges

7

Scale Interval Category 3.5 to 4.4

Good

#### DISTRICT COURT AND PER DIEM RESULTS

Judicial evaluation results were transmitted to four District Court and Per Diem judges by Chief Justice Recktenwald under cover of memoranda dated May 1, 2013. Surveys could be completed over the Internet from February 26, 2013 to March 22, 2013.

Although thirteen judges were selected for the evaluation, only four judges received at least the eighteen responses required to be included. The other nine judges did not receive evaluation reports.

The District Court questionnaire can be found in Appendix E. Table 2 provides the averages for the four judges.

The mean score for the Legal Ability Section was 3.8, and the standard deviation was 0.4. Most of the judges received scores between 3.4 and 4.2.

The mean score for the Judicial Management Skills section was 3.9, and the standard deviation was 0.4. The mean score for the Comportment section was 4.0, and the standard deviation was 0.4. The mean score for the Settlement and/or Plea Agreement Ability section was 3.9, and the standard deviation was 0.4. The frequencies of the judges' ratings, by category are shown in Graphs 5 to 8.

Of the 3838 attorneys who were sent emails, 199 returned evaluations. Some of the 199 attorneys said they had not appeared before any judges, and some attorneys appeared before two or more judges.

The four evaluated judges received between 22 and 48 evaluations each. The four judges had a total of 127 evaluations returned.

## TABLE 2 JUDICIAL PERFORMANCE PROGRAM EVALUATION RESULTS FOR FOUR JUDGES FEBRUARY 26, 2013 – MARCH 22, 2013

QU	ESTIONNAIRE SECTION	N	Mean Score	S.D.
LE	GAL ABILITY SECTION			
1.	Knowledge of Relevant Substantive Law	4	3.9	0.4
2.	<u> </u>	4	4.0	0.4
3.	•	4	4.0	0.3
4.	•	4	3.9	0.4
5.	Judgment in Application of Relevant Laws	4	3.7	0.5
6.		4	3.8	0.4
7.	Clarity of Explanation of Rulings	4	3.8	0.4
8.	Adequacy of Findings of Fact	4	3.8	0.3
9.	Clarity of Judge's Decision(s)	4	3.8	0.4
10.	Completeness of Judge's Decision(s)	4	3.8	0.4
Av	erage Score for the Legal Ability Section	4	3.8	0.4
JUI	DICIAL MANAGEMENT SKILLS SECTION			
1.	Moving the Proceeding(s)	4	4.0	0.4
2.	Maintaining Proper Control	4	4.0	0.4
3.	Doing the Necessary Homework on the Case(s)	4	3.9	0.4
4.	Rendering Rulings and Decisions w/o Delay	4	4.1	0.3
5.	Allowing Adequate Time	4	4.0	0.3
6.	Resourcefulness and Common Sense	4	3.8	0.4
7.	Skills in Effecting Compromise	4	3.7	0.5
8.	Industriousness	4	4.0	0.3
	erage Score for the			
Jud	icial Management Skills Section	4	3.9	0.4
CO	MPORTMENT SECTION			
1.	Attentiveness	4	4.2	0.3
2.	Courtesy to Participants	4	4.0	0.3
3.	Compassion	4	3.8	0.5
4.	Patience	4	3.9	0.4
5.	Absence of Arrogance	4	4.0	0.5
6.	Absence of Bias and Prejudice	4	4.2	0.3
7.	Evenhanded Treatment of Litigants	4	4.0	0.3
8.	Evenhanded Treatment of Attorneys	4	4.1	0.3
Av	erage Score for the Comportment Section	4	4.0	0.4

## SETTLEMENT AND/OR PLEA AGREEMENT ABILITY SECTION

1.	Knowing the Case(s) and/or the Law	4	3.9	0.4
2.	Reasonableness of Opinions	4	3.9	0.4
3.	Ability to Enhance the Settlement Process	4	3.7	0.6
4.	Impartiality	4	4.0	0.4
5.	Absence of Coercion or Threat	4	4.2	0.3
6.	Effectiveness in Narrowing the Issues	4	4.0	0.4
7.	Appropriateness of Judge's Initiatives	4	3.9	0.6
8.	Facilitation in Development of Options	4	3.8	0.6
	-			
Av	erage Score for the Settlement Section	4	3.9	0.4

N = Number of Judges with More Than Five Responses for the Item Legend for Mean Score: <math>5 = Excellent

4 = Good

3 = Adequate

2 = Less Than Adequate

1 = Poor

S.D. = Standard Deviation

## Graph 5. Legal Ability Scale

## Frequency of Judges' Ratings, By Category

February 26, 2013 – March 22, 2013

No. of Judges

4

Scale Interval Category 3.5 to 4.4

Good

Graph 6. Judicial Management Skills Scale

Frequency of Judges' Ratings, By Category

February 26, 2013 – March 22, 2013

No. of Judges 3 1

Scale Interval Category 3.5 to 4.4 4.5 to 5.0

Good Excellent

## Graph 7. Comportment Scale

## Frequency of Judges' Ratings, By Category

February 26, 2013 – March 22, 2013

No. of Judges

4

Scale Interval Category 3.5 to 4.4

Good

## Graph 8. Settlement/Plea Agreement Ability Scale

Frequency of Judges' Ratings, By Category

February 26, 2013 – March 22, 2013

No. of Judges 1 3

Scale Interval Category 2.5 to 3.4 3.5 to 4.4

Adequate Good

## **CIRCUIT COURT JUROR EVALUATION RESULTS**

Juror evaluation results were transmitted to eight Circuit Court judges by Chief Justice Recktenwald under cover of memoranda dated May 1, 2013. Surveys were distributed by standard mail on January 24, 2013 and were collected until February 27, 2013. Table 3 provides the averages for the eight judges.

The mean score for Overall Performance was 4.8, with a standard deviation of 0.1. Most of the judges received scores between 4.7 and 4.9 for Overall Performance. The mean score for the other ten evaluation categories combined was 4.7, and the standard deviation was 0.0. The frequencies of judges' ratings, by category, are shown in Graphs 9 and 10. The juror evaluation questionnaire is included as Appendix F.

Jurors were selected from the pools of jurors who had been chosen or sworn, including alternates. Even if a juror had not sat through an entire trial because of settlement or other reasons, it was felt that the juror would have had sufficient contact with the judge to be able to fill out the evaluation. Between 128 and 150 jurors were selected for each judge.

The number of survey forms distributed for the eight judges was 1172. Of this total, 473 questionnaires were returned. Between 48 and 68 questionnaires were received per judge.

## TABLE 3 JUDICIAL PERFORMANCE PROGRAM – JUROR EVALUATION EVALUATION RESULTS FOR EIGHT JUDGES JANUARY 24, 2013 – FEBRUARY 27, 2013

		N	Mean Score	S.D.
Please indicate your a This judge's Overall I	8	4.8	0.1	
•	ssessment of this judge's perespect to the following:	forma	nce	
1. Patience		8	4.7	0.0
2. Dignity		8	4.8	0.0
3. Courtesy		8	4.8	0.1
4. Attentiveness		8	4.7	0.0
5. Fairness		8	4.7	0.1
6. Absence of arro	gance	8	4.7	0.0
7. Absence of bias		8	4.7	0.1
8. Absence of preju	ıdice	8	4.7	0.0
9. Clear communic	eation of court procedures	8	4.8	0.1
10. Efficient use of	<u>=</u>	8	4.6	0.1
Average Score for Iter	ms 1 through 10	8	4.7	0.0

N = Number of Judges with More Than Five Responses for the Item Legend for Mean Score: <math>5 = Excellent

4 = Good

3 = Adequate

2 = Less Than Adequate

1 = Poor

S.D. = Standard Deviation

## Juror Evaluation

## Graph 9. Overall Performance

Frequency of Judges' Ratings, By Category

January 24, 2013 – February 27, 2013

No. of Judges

8

Scale Interval Category 4.5 to 5.0

Excellent

## Juror Evaluation

Graph 10. Average For Items 1 Through 10

Frequency of Judges' Ratings, By Category

January 24, 2013 – February 27, 2013

No. of Judges

8

Scale Interval Category 4.5 to 5.0

Excellent

## **APPENDIX A**

## MEMBERS OF THE JUDICIAL PERFORMANCE COMMITTEE

Judge Derrick H.M. Chan, Chair

Judge Rhonda I. L. Loo

Judge Clarence A. Pacarro

Susan L. Arnett, Esq.

Claire K. S. Cooper

Gail Y. Cosgrove, Esq.

Todd W. Eddins, Esq.

Rosemary T. Fazio, Esq.

Rodney A. Maile, Esq., Administrative Director of the Courts

James C. McWhinnie, Esq.

Audrey L. E. Stanley, Esq.

Janice Yee

## **APPENDIX B**

EMAIL FROM THE CHIEF JUSTICE AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE BAR

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From: Rodney.A.Maile@courts.hawaii.gov

Sent: June 25, 2013

Subject: Joint Email From Chief Justice Recktenwald and HSBA President Wagnild Re Judicial Evaluations

Dear Attorney:

	This	is a joint email from Chief Justice Mark E. Recktenwald and HSBA President	Craig P.
Wagn	ild.	The Judiciary is conducting an online evaluation of Circuit Court Judges	.,,
	.,	,,,, and	

The Judiciary and the HSBA encourage all members to participate in the evaluation process. If an insufficient number of evaluations for a particular judge are received, then that judge will not be evaluated. An independent consultant has determined that at least eighteen evaluations must be submitted in order for a judge to receive a reliable and accurate evaluation report.

While this online judicial evaluation differs from the HSBA's judicial evaluation survey, both programs are designed to give you the opportunity to provide meaningful input concerning individual judges. Judges are receptive to receiving your comments, suggestions, and feedback. Your evaluations serve to enhance judicial performance and improve the judicial skills and techniques of Hawai'i's judges.

Please access [*link to questionnaire*] to commence your judicial evaluations. The link is unique to your email address, so please do not forward this email. You may exit and later return to the evaluations simply by clicking this link. The judicial evaluations will remain accessible to you until July 19, 2013.

To ensure security and confidentiality, the evaluation process is conducted by SurveyMonkey. It is administered by eHawaii.gov, which is independent of the Judiciary and the HSBA. Only composite results are transmitted to the Judiciary.

The evaluation is designed to obtain fair assessments from <u>attorneys who have actually appeared before the evaluated judge</u>. Please ensure that your evaluation is based solely on your direct experience and not obtained through hearsay or through other means.

If you did not appear before a judge, enter that option after selecting the judge=s name. Also, if you do not wish to participate in future judicial evaluations, please select [link to opt out], and you will be removed from this mailing list.

Thank you for your consideration. Click <a href="http://www.courts.state.hi.us/courts/performance\_review/judge\_evaluations\_faqs.html">http://www.courts.state.hi.us/courts/performance\_review/judge\_evaluations\_faqs.html</a> for a list of Frequently Asked Questions. For other questions, please contact Michael Oki at (808)539-4870.

Sincerely,

Mark E. Recktenwald Chief Justice Supreme Court of Hawaii

Craig P. Wagnild President Hawaii State Bar Association

## **APPENDIX C**

## CIRCUIT COURT QUESTIONNAIRE

Judicial Circuit Court Evaluation – June 2013 Sample – Basic Evaluation Questions

Please answer all multiple choice questions. There will be a place for general comments at the end of the evaluation.

*1. Have you appeared before this judge during the period from June 1, 2011 to May 31, 2013? (If
you answer No, please skip questions 2 and 3, and proceed by clicking on Continue).

Yes No

2. How many times have you appeared before this judge during the referenced period?

1-2 3-5 6-10 More than 10

3. For what types of matters have you appeared before this Judge during the referenced period? (Please select all that apply.)

Jury trial(s)

Nonjury trial(s)

Contested motion(s) with significant legal issues

Settlement or pretrial plea agreement conference(s)

Evidentiary hearing(s)

Sentencing(s)

Other substantive matter(s) (describe)

Judicial Circuit Court Evaluation – June 2013 Sample – Legal Ability

This section deals with legal competence, learning, and understanding. It also deals with the judicial application of knowledge in the conduct of court proceedings.

## 1. Knowledge of relevant substantive law

1. Ithowice	age of felevi	ant substantive lav	v		
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
2. Knowled	dge of rules	of procedure			
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
3. Knowled	dge of rules	of evidence			
Excellent		Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
4. Ability t	o identify a	nd analyze relevar	nt issues		
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
5. Judgmei	nt in applica	tion of relevant la	ws and rules		
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
6. Giving r	easons for r	ulings when neede	ed		
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
7. Clarity o	of explanation	on of rulings			
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
8. Adequae	cy of finding	gs of fact			
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable

Judicial Circuit Court Evaluation – June 2013

9. Clarity of judge's decision(s) (oral/written)

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

10. Completeness of judge's decision(s) (oral/written)

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

11. Judge's charge to the jury/juries

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

Judicial Circuit Court Evaluation – June 2013 Sample – Judicial Management Skills

This section deals with judicial ability and skill in the organization, management, and handling of court proceedings.

1. Moving the proceeding(s) in an appropriately expeditious manner

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

2. Maintaining proper control over the proceeding(s)

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

3. Doing the necessary homework on the case(s)

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

4. Rendering rulings and decisions without unnecessary delay

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

5. Allowing adequate time for presentation of the case(s) or motion(s) in light of existing time constraints

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

6. Resourcefulness and common sense in resolving problems arising from the proceeding(s)

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

7. Skills in effecting compromise

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

8. Industriousness

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

Judicial Circuit Court Evaluation – June 2013 Sample – Comportment

This section deals with various aspects of judicial personality and behavior in the court proceedings, such as temperament, attitude, and manner.

#### 1. Attentiveness

1. Auenuv	CHESS				
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
2. Courtes	y to particip	ants			
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
3. Compas	sion				
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
4. Patience	<b>)</b>				
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
5. Absence	e of arrogand	ce			
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
6. Absence of bias and prejudice based on race, sex, ethnicity, religion, social class, or other factor					
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
7. Evenhar	nded treatme	ent of litigants			
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable
8. Evenhar	nded treatme	ent of attorneys			
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable

Judicial Circuit Court Evaluation – June 2013 Sample – Settlement and/or plea agreement ability

This section assumes you have participated in one or more settlement/plea agreement conferences with this judge. This section deals with the settlement/plea agreement process including settlement conferences pursuant to rule 12.1, circuit court rules, and pretrial conferences involving rule 11, rules of penal procedure.

1. Knowing the case(s) and/or the law well enough to address key issues Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable 2. Reasonableness of opinions on how key issues might be resolved at trial Excellent Good Not Applicable Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor 3. Ability to enhance the settlement process by creating consensus or to facilitate the plea agreement process Excellent Good Less Than Adequate Not Applicable Adequate Poor 4. Impartiality as to how/in whose favor agreement was reached

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

5. Absence of coercion or threat

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

6. Effectiveness in narrowing the issues in dispute

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

7. Appropriateness of judge's settlement/plea initiatives

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

8. Facilitation in development of options for settlement/plea

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

Judicial Circuit Court Evaluation – June 2013 Sample – Comment Page

5. Overall/General

We understand that anonymity is important. However, the more specific the input, the more useful it will be for the judge. Constructive comments that explain why a judge is viewed positively or negatively will assist the judge more than broad statements that a judge is good or not good. Please be advised that your comments will be forwarded to the Chief Justice. If your comments relate to a case that is on appeal, you should exercise caution in you remarks. Please remember not to identify yourself.

case that is on appeal, you should exercise caution in you remarks. Please remember not to identif yourself.
1. Legal ability
2. Judicial management skills
3. Comportment
4. Settlement/plea agreement ability

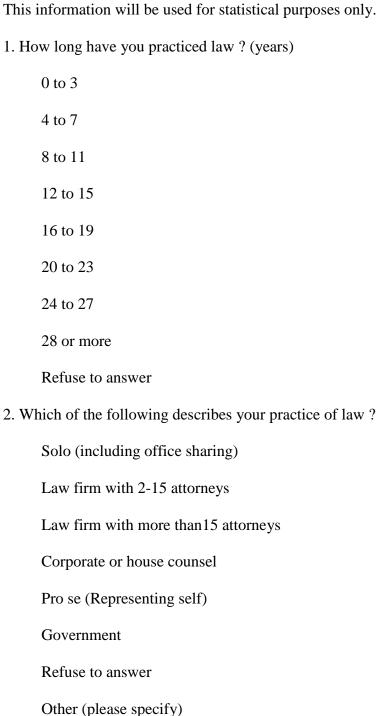
## Judicial Circuit Court Evaluation – June 2013 Sample – Evaluation Complete

1. Thank you for completing the evaluation for Judge \_\_\_\_\_.

I would like to fill out an evaluation for another judge.

I have completed evaluations for all judges.

## Judicial Circuit Court Evaluation – June 2013 Sample – Background Characteristics



Judicial Circuit Court Evaluation – June 2013 Sample – Submit Evaluations

Please confirm that you have completed evaluations for judges you have appeared before and you are ready to submit your responses.

Thank you for taking the time to provide feedback. Your opinion is very important.

If you have any questions about this evaluation, please call the Policy and Planning Department at 539-4870. Mahalo!

1. Please let us know what you think of the online evaluation process. Are you comfortable with the confidentiality and anonymity of this process? Why or why not?

### APPENDIX D REMINDER EMAIL TO ATTORNEYS

Bcc:

From: Rodney.A.Maile@courts.state.hi.us

Sent: July 2, 2013

Subject: Circuit Court Judges' Evaluation

Dear Attorney:

The Judiciary and the Hawaii State Bar Association recently sent you an email regarding the evaluation of Circuit Court judges. We would like to ask you for your assistance by completing the questionnaire if you have appeared before one or more of the judges identified in the questionnaire. If you are not in a position to evaluate a judge, but another attorney in your office is, would you please forward this email to that attorney?

The Judicial Performance Program is an important part of the Judiciary-s ongoing efforts to better serve those who deal with the judicial system. Because of the statistical requirements of our evaluation process, each judge undergoing evaluation needs to have at least eighteen completed questionnaires submitted. Consequently, we will not be able to complete the evaluation of any judge who does not receive at least eighteen completed questionnaires during the evaluation period.

We thank you very much for your assistance in this process, and if you have already completed the questionnaire, we greatly appreciate your participation.

Rodney A. Maile Administrative Director of the Courts The Judiciary — State of Hawaii

# APPENDIX E **DISTRIC**T COURT QUESTIONNAIRE

Judicial District Court Evaluation – February 2013 Sample – Basic Evaluation Questions

Please answer all multiple choice questions. There will be a place for general comments at the end of the evaluation.

*1. Have you appeared before this judge during the period from January 1, 2011 to December 31	l,
2012? (If you answer No, please skip questions 2 and 3, and proceed by clicking on Continue).	

Yes No

2. How many times have you appeared before this judge during the referenced period?

1-2 3-5 6-10 More than 10

3. For what types of matters have you appeared before this Judge during the referenced period? (Please select all that apply.)

Nonjury trial(s)

Contested motion(s) with significant legal issues

Settlement or pretrial plea agreement conference(s)

Evidentiary hearing(s)

Sentencing(s)

Other substantive matter(s) (describe)

Judicial District Court Evaluation – February 2013 Sample – Legal Ability

This section deals with legal competence, learning, and understanding. It also deals with the judicial application of knowledge in the conduct of court proceedings.

### 1. Knowledge of relevant substantive law

1, 11110 , 110	-Be 01 1010 / (		•			
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable	
2. Knowledge of rules of procedure						
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable	
3. Knowledge of rules of evidence						
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable	
4. Ability to identify and analyze relevant issues						
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable	
5. Judgment in application of relevant laws and rules						
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable	
6. Giving reasons for rulings when needed						
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable	
7. Clarity of explanation of rulings						
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable	
8. Adequacy of findings of fact						
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable	
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Judicial District Court Evaluation – February 2013

9. Clarity of judge's decision(s) (oral/written)

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

10. Completeness of judge's decision(s) (oral/written)

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

Judicial District Court Evaluation – February 2013 Sample – Judicial Management Skills

This section deals with judicial ability and skill in the organization, management, and handling of court proceedings.

1. Moving the proceeding(s) in an appropriately expeditious manner

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

2. Maintaining proper control over the proceeding(s)

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

3. Doing the necessary homework on the case(s)

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

4. Rendering rulings and decisions without unnecessary delay

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

5. Allowing adequate time for presentation of the case(s) or motion(s) in light of existing time constraints

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

6. Resourcefulness and common sense in resolving problems arising from the proceeding(s)

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

7. Skills in effecting compromise

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

8. Industriousness

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

Judicial District Court Evaluation – February 2013 Sample – Comportment

This section deals with various aspects of judicial personality and behavior in the court proceedings, such as temperament, attitude, and manner.

#### 1. Attentiveness

1. Attentiveness								
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable			
2. Courtesy to participants								
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable			
3. Compassion								
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable			
4. Patience								
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable			
5. Absence	5. Absence of arrogance							
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable			
6. Absence of bias and prejudice based on race, sex, ethnicity, religion, social class, or other factor								
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable			
7. Evenhanded treatment of litigants								
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable			
8. Evenhanded treatment of attorneys								
Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor	Not Applicable			

Judicial District Court Evaluation – February 2013 Sample – Settlement and/or plea agreement ability

This section assumes you have participated in one or more settlement/plea agreement conferences with this judge. This section deals with the settlement/plea agreement process including settlement conferences pursuant to rule 12.1, district court rules, and pretrial conferences involving rule 11, rules of penal procedure.

1. Knowing the case(s) and/or the law well enough to address key issues

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

2. Reasonableness of opinions on how key issues might be resolved at trial

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

3. Ability to enhance the settlement process by creating consensus or to facilitate the plea agreement process

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

4. Impartiality as to how/in whose favor agreement was reached

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

5. Absence of coercion or threat

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

6. Effectiveness in narrowing the issues in dispute

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

7. Appropriateness of judge's settlement/plea initiatives

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

8. Facilitation in development of options for settlement/plea

Excellent Good Adequate Less Than Adequate Poor Not Applicable

Judicial District Court Evaluation – February 2013 Sample – Comment Page

5. Overall/General

We understand that anonymity is important. However, the more specific the input, the more useful it will be for the judge. Constructive comments that explain why a judge is viewed positively or negatively will assist the judge more than broad statements that a judge is good or not good. Please be advised that your comments will be forwarded to the Chief Justice. If your comments relate to a case that is on appeal, you should exercise caution in you remarks. Please type your comments, and remember not to identify yourself.

and remember not to identify yourself.
1. Legal ability
2. Judicial management skills
3. Comportment
4. Settlement/plea agreement ability

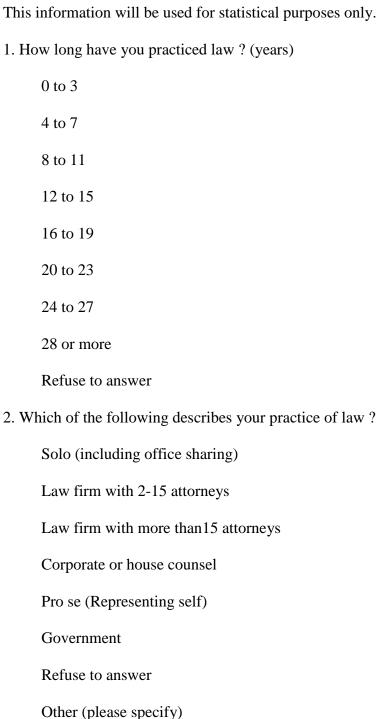
### Judicial District Court Evaluation – February 2013 Sample – Evaluation Complete

1. Thank you for completing the evaluation for Judge \_\_\_\_\_.

I would like to fill out an evaluation for another judge.

I have completed evaluations for all judges.

#### Judicial District Court Evaluation – February 2013 Sample – Background Characteristics



Judicial District Court Evaluation – February 2013 Sample – Submit Evaluations

Please confirm that you have completed evaluations for judges you have appeared before and you are ready to submit your responses.

Thank you for taking the time to provide feedback. Your opinion is very important.

If you have any questions about this evaluation, please call the Policy and Planning Department at 539-4870. Mahalo!

1. Please let us know what you think of the online evaluation process. Are you comfortable with the confidentiality and anonymity of this process? Why or why not?

# APPENDIX F JUROR EVALUATION QUESTIONNAIRE

#### CONFIDENTIAL

Please complete the following evaluation based on your personal knowledge and experience with

### Judicial Performance Program - Circuit Court Juror Evaluation of Judge

	above-named Judge. If you wis ormance, please elaborate in the com-				comments about t	the Judge's
	e indicate your assessment of this 's <b>Overall Performance</b>	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
Please	e indicate your assessment of this judge's pe	erformance a	ıs to all	parties with	respect to the followi	ng:
1	Patience	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
2	Dignity	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
3	Courtesy	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
4	Attentiveness	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
5	Fairness	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
6	Absence of arrogance	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
7	Absence of bias	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
8	Absence of prejudice	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
9	Clear communication of court procedures	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
10	Efficient use of court time	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Less Than Adequate	Poor
	se check the type of trial in which yo ase check one only.)	u served c Civil Trial	on a jui	•	judge's courtroom. Criminal Trial	
Com	ments:					