

The Judiciary, State of Hawai'i

Testimony to the Senate Committee on Public Safety, Intergovernmental, and Military Affairs

Senator Clarence K. Nishihara, Chair Senator Glenn Wakai, Vice Chair

Tuesday, January 30, 2018 1:15 PM State Capitol, Conference Room 229

By
The Honorable Rom A. Trader
Chair
Criminal Pretrial Task Force

WRITTEN TESTIMONY ONLY

Bill No. and Title: Senate Bill No. 2814, Relating to the Release of Misdemeanants.

Purpose: Defines the circumstances for the Director of Public Safety or a designee of the director to release pretrial and sentenced misdemeanants at community correctional centers.

Judiciary's Position:

The Judiciary takes no position on Senate Bill No. 2814 and respectfully suggests that the Committee defer consideration of criminal pretrial procedures until receiving the report of the Criminal Pretrial Task Force (HCR 134 Task Force) no later than twenty days prior to the 2019 Regular Session of the Legislature.

The HCR 134 Task Force was convened in August 2017 pursuant to 2017 House Concurrent Resolution Number 134, House Draft 1, Requesting the Judiciary to Convene a Task Force to Examine and Make Recommendations Regarding Criminal Pretrial Practices and Procedures to Maximize Public Safety, Maximize Court Appearances, and Maximize Pretrial Release of the Accused and Presumed Innocent (HCR 134). (Attachment A) The Judiciary supported HCR 134, noting that "[p]articularly in recent years, a growing number of states and localities have reconsidered criminal pretrial release practices and have undergone reforms to increase—indeed, maximize—public safety, court appearances, and pretrial release."



Senate Bill No. 2814, Relating to the Release of Misdemeanants Senate Committee on Public Safety, Intergovernmental, and Military Affairs Tuesday, January 30, 2018 1:15 PM Page 2

Chief Justice Mark E. Recktenwald appointed the current Criminal Pretrial Task Force (HCR134 Task Force), comprised of 31 members representing County and State agencies involved in criminal pretrial procedures. A list of Task Force members and affiliations is also attached.

As directed in HCR 134, the HCR 134 Task Force is scheduled to submit its report of findings and recommendations, including any proposed legislation, to the Legislative Reference Bureau no later than August 1, 2018, with the report to be finalized for submission to the Legislature prior to the 2019 Regular Session.

Chaired by First Circuit Judge Rom A. Trader, the Task Force has begun study and deliberations to address issues named in HCR 134: (1) Examine and, as needed, recommend legislation and revisions to criminal pretrial practices and procedures to increase public safety while maximizing pretrial release of those who do not pose a danger or a flight risk; and (2) Identify and define best practices metrics to measure the relative effectiveness of the criminal pretrial system, and establish ongoing procedures to take such measurements at appropriate time intervals.

Following presentations on national and state pretrial procedures and a public comment session, Judge Trader appointed six subcommittees, with a mix of stakeholders on each subcommittee. Subcommittees are currently conducting further study in their respective subject areas:

- 1. Arrest/Booking Subcommittee
- 2. Jail Screening and Intake Assessment Subcommittee
- 3. Prosecutorial Decision-Making & Discretion Subcommittee
- 4. Initial Appearance / Defense Counsel Subcommittee
- 5. Pretrial Services Risk Assessment / Supervision Subcommittee (Pretrial Services Operations)
- 6. Judicial Release & Detention Decision-Making Subcommittee

The Judiciary and the HCR 134 Task Force will reserve comments on proposed changes to current pretrial procedures until after the Task Force Report is submitted in December 2018.

In the event this bill moves forward, the Judiciary respectfully requests a delayed effective date to allow the Judiciary additional time to make modifications to the Judiciary's Information Management System (JIMS) to satisfy the basic requirements of this bill which are currently not available, and to determine the funding for vendor services necessary for these changes.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this measure.



Senate Bill No. 2814, Relating to the Release of Misdemeanants Senate Committee on Public Safety, Intergovernmental, and Military Affairs Tuesday, January 30, 2018 1:15 PM Page 3

HCR134 Task Force Members:

Judge Rom A. Trader, Circuit Court, First Circuit, Chair

Judge Shirley Kawamura, Circuit Court, First Circuit, Recorder

William C. Bagasol, Supervising Deputy, Office of the Public Defender

Myles S. Breiner, Hawai'i Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers - Honolulu

Michael Champion, M.D., State Department of Health

Craig A. De Costa, Hawai'i Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers - Kaua'i

Chief Tivoli S. Faaumu, Maui County Police Department

Chief Paul K. Ferreira, Hawai'i County Police Department

Janice Futa, Office of the Prosecuting Attorney, City & County of Honolulu

Judge Colette Y. Garibaldi, Circuit Court, Admin. Judge, Criminal Division, First Circuit

Wendy Hudson, Hawai'i Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers - Maui

John D. Kim, Maui County Prosecuting Attorney

Justin Kollar, Prosecuting Attorney, County of Kaua'i

Milton Kotsubo, Public Member

Judge Rhonda I. L. Loo, Circuit Court, Second Circuit

Kamaile Maldonaldo, Office of Hawaiian Affairs

Brook Mamizuka, Intake Administrator, Adult Client Services Branch, First Circuit

Deputy Chief John McCarthy, Honolulu Police Department

Judge Greg K. Nakamura, Circuit Court / Chief Judge, Third Circuit

Senator Clarence K. Nishihara, State Senate, Public Safety Committee Chair

Representative Scott Y. Nishimoto, House of Representatives, Judiciary Comm. Chair

Shelley D. Nobriga, Intake Service Center, PSD

Lester Oshiro, Chief Court Administrator, Third Circuit

Chief Darryl D. Perry, Kaua'i County Police Dept.

Michelle M.L. Puu, Deputy Attorney General, Dept. of the Attorney General

Deputy Chief Victor Ramos, Maui County Police Department

Mitchell D. Roth, Prosecuting Attorney, County of Hawai'i

Judge Michael K. Soong, District Court, Fifth Circuit

Kari Yamashiro, Deputy Chief Court Administrator, Fifth Circuit

Marsha Yamada, Deputy Chief Court Administrator, Second Circuit

Michael S. Zola, Hawai'i Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers - Hawai'i Island